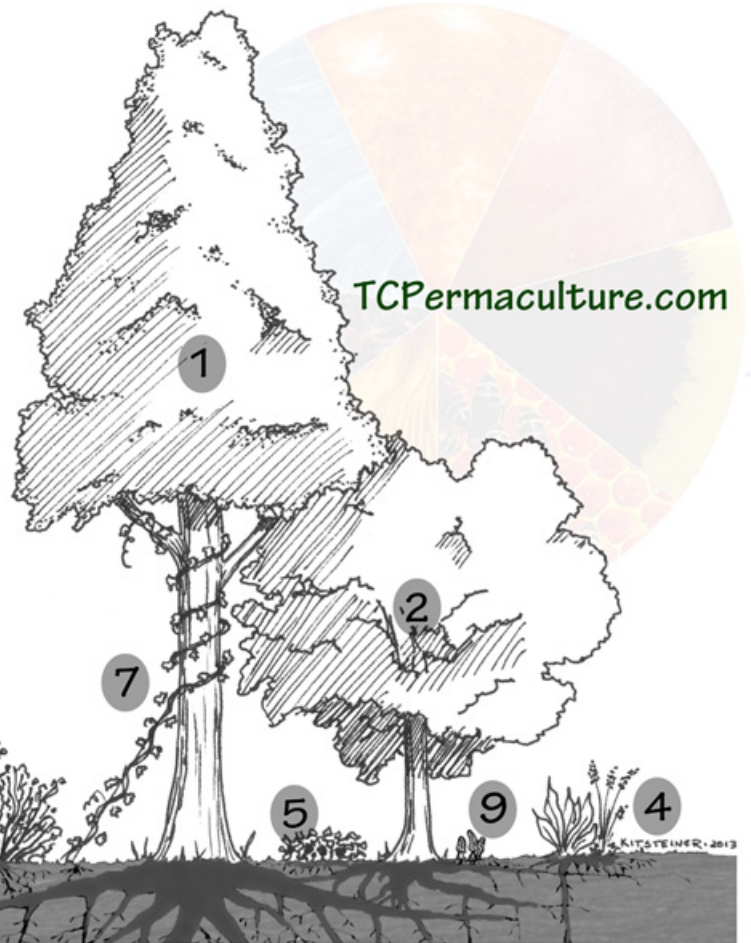




temperate climate
PERMACULTURE



Nine Layers of the Edible Forest Garden

- | | |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1. Canopy/Tall Tree Layer | 6. Underground Layer |
| 2. Sub-Canopy/Large Shrub Layer | 7. Vertical/Climber Layer |
| 3. Shrub Layer | 8. Aquatic/Wetland Layer |
| 4. Herbaceous Layer | 9. Mycelial/Fungal Layer |
| 5. Groundcover/Creeper Layer | |